

## Passive Voice

Zdania twierdzące	Liczba pojedyncza	Liczba mnoga
<b>present simple</b>	<i>Baseball <b>is played</b> by two teams.</i>	<i>Stamps <b>are sold</b> in most newsagents.</i>
<b>past simple</b>	<i>Paper <b>was invented</b> in China.</i>	<i>The hooligans <b>were arrested</b> last night.</i>
<b>present perfect</b>	<i>His best hit <b>has been recorded</b> in the Rocky Mountains.</i>	<i>All the films <b>have been directed</b> by Steven Spielberg.</i>
<b>future simple</b>	<i>A new school <b>will be built</b> next year.</i>	<i>The results <b>will be announced</b> tomorrow.</i>

Zdania pytające	Liczba pojedyncza	Liczba mnoga
<b>present simple</b>	<i><b>Is</b> baseball <b>played</b> by two teams?</i>	<i><b>Are</b> stamps <b>sold</b> in most newsagents?</i>
<b>past simple</b>	<i><b>Was</b> paper <b>invented</b> in China?</i>	<i><b>Were</b> the hooligans <b>arrested</b> last night?</i>
<b>present perfect</b>	<i><b>Has</b> his best hit <b>been recorded</b> in the Rocky Mountains?</i>	<i><b>Have</b> all the films <b>been directed</b> by Steven Spielberg?</i>
<b>future simple</b>	<i><b>Will</b> a new school <b>be built</b> next year?</i>	<i><b>Will</b> the results <b>be announced</b> tomorrow?</i>

Zdania przeczące	Liczba pojedyncza	Liczba mnoga
<b>present simple</b>	<i>Baseball <b>isn't played</b> by two teams.</i>	<i>Stamps <b>aren't sold</b> in most newsagents.</i>
<b>past simple</b>	<i>Paper <b>wasn't invented</b> in China.</i>	<i>The hooligans <b>weren't arrested</b> last night.</i>
<b>present perfect</b>	<i>His best hit <b>hasn't been recorded</b> in the Rocky Mountains.</i>	<i>All the films <b>haven't been directed</b> by Steven Spielberg.</i>
<b>future simple</b>	<i>A new school <b>won't be built</b> next year.</i>	<i>The results <b>won't be announced</b> tomorrow.</i>

**A Underline the correct form of the verb.**

- 1 The best cars *are made/make* in Japan.
- 2 Who *will take/will be taken* home?
- 3 Five drivers *has been arrested/has arrested* on the motorway.
- 4 The party *has cancelled/has been cancelled* last night.
- 5 The book *hasn't been given/hasn't given* her on her birthday.

**B Complete the sentences with: *is, are, was, were, has, have, will*.**

- 1 The best pizza ..... made in Italy.
- 2 America ..... discovered by Columbus.
- 3 The football match ..... be played on the stadium next week.
- 4 How long ..... they been baked?
- 5 My message ..... not displayed on the screen.
- 6 Grammar books ..... not written quickly.
- 7 The roads ..... blocked again.
- 8 .....the room been cleaned up?
- 9 ..... they married?
- 10 Her purse ..... stolen in the supermarket.

**C Put passive into the sentences.**

- 1 The invitations ..... ( not send) out two weeks ago.
- 2 A lot of work ..... (do) since Wednesday.
- 3 The renovation ..... (not make) in our house every five years.
- 4 Many letters ..... (write) at night.
- 5 ..... people ..... (replace) by robots and machines one day?

**D Find mistakes and correct them.**

- 1 Our house have been decorated by my sister on my parents' wedding anniversary.

.....

2 The horses are fed two times yesterday.

.....

3 The table will be set in few minutes.

.....

4 A new hospital has been built in the town centre.

.....

5 The sentence is wrong pronounced by them.

.....

**E Choose the right verb and make passive sentences.**

<b>find</b>	<b>not bring</b>	<b>make</b>	<b>build</b>	<b>not clean</b>	<b>write</b>	<b>send</b>	<b>show</b>
<b>be</b>	<b>check</b>						

1 English ..... in many countries in the world.

2 St Paul's Cathedral ..... between 1675 and 1720.

3 All the windows in the office ..... for seven weeks.

4 The performance ..... in three weeks.

5 Pancakes ..... from eggs, flour and water.

6 The passports ..... , yet.

7 Elephants ..... only in few countries in the world nowadays.

8 Hamlet ..... by Shakespeare in 1601.

9 Some invitations ..... already ..... by mistake.

10 Potatoes ..... to Europe from Asia in 1500s.

**Klucz do karty pracy**

- A
- 1 are made
  - 2 will be taken
  - 3 has been arrested
  - 4 has been cancelled
  - 5 hasn't been given

- B
- 1 is
  - 2 was
  - 3 will
  - 4 have
  - 5 is
  - 6 are
  - 7 were
  - 8 has
  - 9 are

10 was

C 1 were sent  
2 has been done  
3 is made  
4 are written  
5 will be replaced

D 1 have → has  
2 are → were  
3 been → be  
4 be → been  
5 is → are

E 1 is spoken  
2 was built  
3 have been cleaned  
4 will be shown  
5 are made  
6 haven't been checked  
7 are found  
8 was written  
9 has already been sent  
10 were brought